

# EYES OF THE BLIND Shall See



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saiah prophesied that in the latter days the Lord would proceed to do "a marvellous work and a wonder," and he foretold the coming forth of the Book of Mormon, stating that "the eyes of the blind shall see out of obscurity, and out of darkness" (Isaiah 29:14, 18).

### An "Awful State of Blindness"

In the days prior to the glorious First Vision, the religious fervor of Manchester, New York, USA, was extremely confusing. In Joseph Smith's words, "So great were the confusion and strife among the different denominations, that it was impossible for a person . . . to come to any certain conclusion who was right and who was wrong" (Joseph—Smith History 1:8).

The Book of Mormon refers to this pre-Restoration confusion as an "awful state of blindness... because of the plain and most precious parts of the gospel of the Lamb which have been kept back by that abominable church" (1 Nephi 13:32; emphasis added).

Over the centuries, the clear spiritual eyesight provided by the Bible *blurred* as many plain and precious parts were lost, sometimes unintentionally through flawed translation and sometimes intentionally by corrupt editing, "that they might pervert the right ways of the Lord, that they might *blind the eyes* and harden the hearts of the children of men" (1 Nephi 13:27; emphasis added).

### "Whereas I Was Blind, Now I See" (John 9:25)

One of the most common of the Savior's miracles was restoring eyesight to the blind. The Savior's more important mission and miracle, however, was healing the spiritually blind. I am come into this world, He said, that they which see not might see (John 9:39).

Using Isaiah's metaphor and Nephi's vision of spiritual blindness in the latter days, we may consider the coming forth of the Book of Mormon as a miraculous restoration of spiritual eyesight.

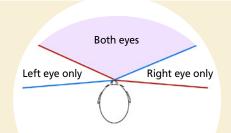
"Neither will the Lord God suffer that the Gentiles shall

Both "established in one" is the way two eyes see or function. Because I have glaucoma, I have to apply sight-saving miracle drops in both eyes twice a day to prevent blindness. Before doctors discovered that I had glaucoma, I had already lost partial vision in one eye. I am profoundly grateful for modern-day medicine and that I am not blind. I am also thankful for my second good eye, which compensates for the partial loss of vision in the other. The two-eye metaphor has profound and personal relevance for me.

Multiple scientific analyses illustrate the advantages of two eyes over one. I will explore six of those advantages



2A. A child's toy demonstrates the power of superior depth perception.



Humans have a maximum horizontal field view of around 190 degrees with two eyes, approximately 120 degrees of which is seen by both eyes.



2B. In the animal kingdom, two eyes give potential prey precise depth perception, helping it break the camouflage of predators.

forever remain in that awful state of blindness. . . .

"... I will be merciful unto the Gentiles in that day, insomuch that I will bring forth unto them, in mine own power, much of my gospel....

"For, behold, saith the Lamb: I will manifest myself unto thy seed, that they shall write many things which I shall minister unto them, . . . [and] these things shall be hid up, to come forth unto the Gentiles, by the gift and power of the Lamb.

"And in them shall be written my gospel, saith the Lamb, and my rock and my salvation.

"... These last records ... shall establish the truth of the first. ... They both shall be established in one" (1 Nephi 13:32, 34–36, 40–41; emphasis added)—coming together to help us see the truth.

and their spiritual parallels with the Book of Mormon as a second *eyewitness* of Jesus Christ in *restoring* spiritual eyesight to the world.

## 1. Two Eyes Increase the Field of Vision and Enhance Clarity

Humans have a maximum horizontal field of view of around 190 degrees with two eyes, approximately 120 degrees of which overlaps or is seen by both eyes. Beyond the converging field of view, each eye also has a peripheral field unique to that eye.<sup>2</sup>

After centuries of plain and precious things being lost, the Bible enjoyed something less than perfect eyesight. The coming forth of the Book of Mormon with its perfect eyesight not only increased the field of spiritual vision but also gave much-needed clarity to the overlapping portion of the two spiritual eyes, or the binocular field of vision (see image 1)—scripturally we call this the law of two witnesses (see Matthew 18:16; Ether 5:4; D&C 6:28).

The overlapping field of vision, or *binocular summation*, enhances the ability to detect faint objects.<sup>3</sup> We see things more clearly as the separate views received in each eye are combined into a single image, giving us a convergence of the *visual axis*<sup>4</sup> and thus eliminating the "confusion and strife" that so bewildered young Joseph (see Joseph Smith—History 1:8).

The fact that *two eyes are better than one* is such a universal and self-evident fact that Isaiah couldn't have chosen a better metaphor for worldwide identification: "the eyes of the blind shall see" (Isaiah 29:18). We hope that those who currently see with just one spiritual eye, the Bible, will recognize the wisdom of not rejecting the Book of Mormon as a second eyewitness of Jesus Christ before they even give it a try. They will discover that "the stick of Judah" and the "stick of Joseph" (Ezekiel 37:19) converge as two eyes synced in perfect and clear unison—an *eye-opening* experience!

### 2. Stereopsis—Avoiding Deception

"Binocular vision . . . allows humans to walk over and around obstacles at greater speed and with more assurance" because of more precise depth perception.<sup>5</sup> An example of this superior depth perception is demonstrated in the 3-D clarity of a stereoscope image over a simple photograph (see image 2A).

In the animal kingdom, two eyes give potential prey *stereopsis*, or precise depth perception, and the ability to discern 3-D disparities, thus helping it "to break the camouflage of [a potential predator]" (see image 2B).

The Book of Mormon provides the world with similar protection by restoring clarity and divine depth perception to the spiritual binocular field, allowing us to avoid Satan's camouflage and deceptions. He cleverly introduced confusion by blurring the meaning of many biblical passages. The

Book of Mormon broke his camouflage with crystal-clear corroboration, "unto the confounding of false doctrines" (2 Nephi 3:12) and the "divid[ing] asunder all the cunning and the snares and the wiles of the devil" (Helaman 3:29).

President Ezra Taft Benson (1899–1994) shared this reassuring promise of the Book of Mormon: "There is a power in the book which will begin to flow into your lives the moment you begin a serious study of the book. You will find greater power to resist temptation. You will find the power to *avoid deception*. You will find the power to stay on the strait and narrow path."





3. Binocular visions helps a person see more of, or all of, an object behind an obstruction. Can you tell the difference?

### 3. Seeing around Obstructions

Binocular vision helps a person to see more of, or all of, an object behind an obstruction. This advantage was pointed out by Leonardo da Vinci, who noted that a vertical column obscuring an object might block some or all of the object from the left eye but that the object might yet be visible to the right eye<sup>8</sup> (see image 3).

A spiritual example of this is found in the Savior's words to the Judeans: "And other sheep I have, which are not of this fold: them also I must bring, and they shall hear my voice; and there shall be one fold, and one shepherd" (John 10:16).

Because Jesus did not identify those other sheep, the Jews could not decipher His statement. However, with the *additional perspective* from the Book of Mormon, that which was hidden became visible: "And verily I say unto

you, that ye are they of whom I said: Other sheep I have which are not of this fold; them also I must bring, and they shall hear my voice; and there shall be one fold, and one shepherd" (3 Nephi 15:21). The result was a clear field of vision with no misunderstanding of what the Savior meant—no more *obstacle* illusions.

### 4. The Peripheral Advantages of Each Eye

"Peripheral vision is a part of vision that occurs outside the very center of gaze." In other words, we are aware of things in the field of vision on which we aren't actually focused. Part of that field of vision—that which is outside the range of the binocular field, or *stereoscopic* vision—is unique

to each eye (see image 1).

We are profoundly grateful for the Bible and what it uniquely and magnificently gives us—most important, the history of the life and ministry of Jesus Christ.

We are also deeply grateful for the Book of Mormon and the 20/20 untainted vision it provides for us, which clarifies the doctrine of Christ and reveals His teachings through the prophets of ancient America and His personal visitation and ministry to the Nephites.

Like two eyes divinely paired, the Bible and the Book of Mormon complement each other, resulting in a spectacular binocular panorama, as well as vistas unique to each.

### 5. Eliminating Our Blind Spot

We all have a blind spot in our field of vision that is relatively easy to identify. Hold the illustration of the circle and star (image 4) straight in front of you at arm's length. Close your left eye and focus your right eye directly on the small circle. With your right eye staring at the circle, slowly begin moving the image toward you. Somewhere around halfway, the star will disappear from the *peripheral* view.

Surprised? You didn't know you have a blind spot? Just as your second eye compensates for this blind spot, the Book of Mormon provides a similar benefit to the Bible.

And just as the star vanished before your very eye, Herod had not seen the Bethlehem star and had to ask the Wise Men "what time the star appeared" (Matthew 2:7). It was in his spiritual peripheral *blind spot*. Only those *looking* for the star had noticed it.

Today there are many, like Herod, who refuse to look for and see the things of the Spirit. "Wo unto the blind that will not see" (2 Nephi 9:32). Pride also caused the Jews to

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4. Blind-spot demonstration

"[despise] the words of plainness, and . . . blindness came [to them] by looking beyond the mark" (Jacob 4:14).

One of the sobering in-*sights* of the Book of Mormon is a forewarning about the universal blind spot of *pride*, "a sin that can readily be *seen* in others but is rarely admitted in ourselves." <sup>10</sup> It is like bad breath—obvious to everyone but the offender.

"In the premortal council, it was pride that felled Lucifer." It was "the pride of . . . the Nephites, [that] hath proven their destruction" (Moroni 8:27). It is the proud who will burn as stubble when God cleanses the earth by fire (see Malachi 4:1; 3 Nephi 25:1).

The trailhead of the strait and narrow path is posted with a looming "warning" sign: "BEWARE of pride, lest ye become as the Nephites of old" (D&C 38:39; emphasis

added). The tragic irony is that the "BEWARE" sign *itself* is usually in the blind spot of the proud. Therefore, "Let him that is [proud] learn wisdom by humbling himself and calling upon the Lord his God, that his eyes may be opened that he may see" (D&C 136:32).

### 6. The Eye-Brain Connection

This clever anagram (see image 5) appears to be an accurate equation, but it isn't entirely correct. It is actually the brain's imaging system that tells us what our eyes are seeing. The brain creates our dreams by night and interprets what we see by day. Seeing isn't necessarily believing or seeing correctly. For example, "But though [Jesus] had done so many miracles before them, yet they believed not on him" (John 12:37). The eyes alone are insufficient to foster belief or *true seeing*.

Just as the brain works in tandem with the eyes, the Spirit works in tandem with the scriptures, which help us see spiritually. Merely reading the scriptures isn't enough to produce spiritual sight because "the natural man receiveth not the things of the Spirit of God: for they are foolishness unto him: neither can he know them, because they are spiritually discerned" (1 Corinthians 2:14).

For the Book of Mormon to function as a spiritual eye, we must accept and sincerely follow Moroni's invitation in Moroni 10:3–5. It is an invitation with a promise that God "will manifest the truth of it unto you, by the power of the Holy Ghost" (verse 4; emphasis added).

### Witness and Gratitude

To avoid spiritual blindness, Lehi's sons risked their lives to obtain the brass plates (see 1 Nephi 3–4). Without the plates, they "would have dwindled in unbelief" (Mosiah 1:5). Today, thanks to the printing press and digital tools, we have easier and quicker access to the scriptures. It makes little difference to Satan, however, whether he keeps people from obtaining them—his strategy in the Dark Ages—or tempts people not to read them—his strategy in the latter days. Either way, his "mists of darkness [successfully] . . .

blindeth the eyes . . . of the children of men . . . that they perish and are lost" (1 Nephi 12:17; emphasis added).

Like my *daily* eye drops, it is only by "*continually* holding fast to the rod of iron" (1 Nephi 8:30; emphasis added) that we can avoid being blinded by the latter-day mists that are so subtle and prevalent. Whenever a person becomes less active or leaves the Church, it's almost a certainty that person has stopped reading the Book of Mormon.

The Book of Mormon: Another Testament of Jesus Christ is indeed a marvelous work and a wonder. It is a second

# the eyes = they see

5.

*eyewitness* of Jesus Christ and His glorious gospel, offering all the advantages of a second eye.

May we continually hold fast to the iron rod that we too may be worthy of the Savior's praise to His disciples: "Blessed are your eyes, for they see" (Matthew 13:16). ■

### NOTES

- 1. See Matthew 9:27–31; 12:22–23; 15:30–31; 21:14; Mark 8:22–26; 10:46–52; Luke 7:21–22; John 9; 3 Nephi 17:7–9; 26:15.
- 2. See "Binocular Vision," Wikipedia, en.wikipedia.org.
- 3. See Randolph Blake and Robert Fox, "The Psychophysical Inquiry into Binocular Summation," *Perception & Psychophysics*, vol. 14, no. 1 (1973), 161–68; see also "Binocular Vision."
- 4. See "Vergence," Wikipedia, en.wikipedia.org.
- 5. "Binocular Vision."
- 6. "Binocular Vision."
- 7. Teachings of Presidents of the Church: Ezra Taft Benson (2014), 141.
- 8. See "Binocular Vision."
- 9. "Peripheral Vision," Wikipedia, en.wikipedia.org.
- 10. Teachings: Ezra Taft Benson, 18; emphasis added.
- 11. Teachings: Ezra Taft Benson, 231.